



April 2018 Post-Conflict Expectations in Marawi City, Lanao del Sur, and Maguindanao

July 18, 2018

SWS April 12-15, 2018 Survey

Context: The State of the Respondents

- 100 each Lanao del Sur (LdS) & Maguindanao (Mag)
- 50 each from IDP camps & from Marawi residences
- Half of LdS Households, and all of both Marawi groups had IDPs
- Both Marawi groups were net losers in quality of life
- But optimism about coming 12 months rebounded
- Less News Media access than nationwide, almost same level on social media



Chart 1. EVACUEES/BAKWITS, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Mag</u>	<u>LdS</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDPs</u>	<u>MCRs</u>
Presence of Evacuees/Bakwit in the Household				
Yes	0%	49%	84%	100%
No	100	51	16	0
Group/Institution who Went to Consult Evacuees/Bakwits Regarding Rehabilitation of Marawi City (Base: Total who have Evacuees/Bakwit in the household)				
Local Government	-	37	64	64
Residents of Marawi City	-	18	19	20
National Government	-	10	5	12
Non-Government Organizations (NGOs)	-	6	10	8
Government of the ARMM	-	6	2	12
Church or Religious Groups	-	2	7	16
International Humanitarian Organizations	-	0	2	2
Other Responses	-	10	2	4
No Group or Institution Visited	-	22	5	0

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents
 Q67. Are you or any of your relatives or friends in your household evacuees or "bakwit" from Marawi City?
 Q68. Which of the following groups or institutions went to consult you or your relatives or friends who are evacuees or "bakwit" regarding the rehabilitation of Marawi City? (SHOWCARD) (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES)



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Chart 2. COMPARING ONE'S PRESENT QUALITY OF LIFE TO THAT OF 12 MONTHS AGO / 12 MONTHS FROM NOW TO THAT OF THE PRESENT, PHILIPPINES AND MINDANAO (MAR 2018), APRIL 2018 SURVEY AREAS

	<u>Mar 2018</u>		<u>Apr 2018</u>		<u>Marawi groups</u>	
	<u>PH</u>	<u>Mindanao</u>	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Better now	41%	47%	40%	48%	14%	10%
Same as before	37	35	42	32	26	8
Worse now	21	18	18	20	56	80
Net Gainers*	+20	+29	+22	+28	-42	-70
Will be better	46%	53%	43%	55%	32%	40%
Same	37	34	40	24	14	16
Will be worse	6	3	5	2	10	10
Net Optimism*	+40	+50	+38	+53	+22	+30

*Net Gainers=% Better now minus % Worse now, correctly rounded. Don't know and Refused responses are not shown.
 Q1. Comparing your quality of life these days to how it was 12 months ago, would you say that your quality of life is... (BETTER NOW THAN BEFORE, SAME AS BEFORE, WORSE NOW THAN BEFORE)?

*Net Optimism=% Will be better minus % Will be worse, correctly rounded. Don't know and Refused responses are not shown.

Q2. In your opinion, what will be the quality of your life in the coming 12 months? Would you say that your quality of life... (WILL BE BETTER, SAME, WILL BE WORSE)?



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**Chart 3. NEWS MEDIA ACCESS, BY PHILIPPINES (MAR 2018),
APRIL 2018 SURVEY AREAS**

	Mar 2018	Apr 2018		Marawi groups	
	PH	Mag	LdS	IDPs	MCRs
Watching TV at least a few days per week	76%	59%	55%	36%	20%
TV station watched most often for news (Base: Those who watch TV at least a few days per week)					
ABS-CBN		63	62	67	80
GMA 7		34	31	17	20
TV 5		3	2	17	0
Other cable channel		0	4	0	0
Listening to RADIO at least a few days per week	23	27	4	8	2
Radio station listened to most often for news (Base: Those who listen to radio at least a few days per week)					
DZRH		15	0	0	0
DZBB		0	25	0	0
Other radio station		85	50	100	100
Reading NEWSPAPER at least weekly	7	2	0	0	0
Newspaper read most often for news (Base: Those who read newspaper at least weekly)					
Philippine Daily Inquirer		50	--	--	--
Remate		50	--	--	--

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents



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**Chart 4. INTERNET USE AND SOCIAL MEDIA USE FOR
POLITICAL PURPOSES, BY AREA, APR 2018**

	Mar 2018	Apr 2018		Marawi groups	
	PH	Mag	LdS	IDPs	MCRs
Internet Use					
Uses the internet	42%	19%	32%	36%	28%
Social Media Use for Political Purposes (Base: Total who use internet)					
"Like" or promote material related to political or social issues that others have posted		32	81	33	43
Follow any elected officials, candidates for office or other political figures		11	9	0	0
Post your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues		5	6	17	7
Repost content related to political or social issues that was originally posted by someone else		5	6	0	0
Encourage other people to take action on important political or social issues		0	6	6	0
Post links to political stories or articles for others to read		0	6	0	0
Does not use social media for political purposes	47	3	33	33	43
Do not know what social networking sites like Facebook, Youtube, and others are	0	3	6	6	7

*No answer responses are not shown.

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents




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Trust & Resilience: Government Entities, Groups, and Individuals

- “Excellent” level of net satisfaction with barangays; ranges from good to excellent with national government (Marawi City residents at this lower end)
- DSWD gets “V.Good to Excellent,” TFBM “Moderate to Excellent”
- Marawi respondents turn to family & DSWD in times of calamities or conflict, LdS & Mag to local government
- In land dispute: respected individuals, not institutions
- Trust ratings: Police/Military/NGOs “VG” or “Excellent”



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Chart 5. NET* SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENT AT DIFFERENT LEVELS, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u> <u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Barangay Government	+84	+89	+88	+82
City/Municipal Government	+82	+87	+80	+68
Provincial Government	+70	+74	+66	+56
ARMM Regional Government	+68	+72	+68	+58
National Administration	+72	+64	+60	+42

*Net Satisfaction=% Satisfied minus % Dissatisfied, correctly rounded.

Qs7-11. Based on their overall performance, how do you feel about the performance of the following government institutions? Are you VERY SATISFIED, SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, UNDECIDED IF SATISFIED OR NOT, SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED, VERY DISSATISFIED or YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD OR READ ANYTHING about (institution)?



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**Chart 6. AWARENESS OF AND SATISFACTION WITH DSWD
 AND TFBM, BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD)				
Aware	100%	100%	100%	100%
Undecided if satisfied or not	19	4	6	12
Net Satisfaction*	+69	+92	+74	+80
Task Force Bangon Marawi (TFBM)				
Aware	99	92	100	100
Undecided if satisfied or not	46	12	14	12
Net Satisfaction*	+26	+73	+36	+64

*Net Satisfaction=% Satisfied minus % Dissatisfied, correctly rounded.

Qs12-13. Based on their overall performance, how do you feel about the performance of the following government institutions? Are you VERY SATISFIED, SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, UNDECIDED IF SATISFIED OR NOT, SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED, VERY DISSATISFIED or YOU HAVE NEVER HEARD OR READ ANYTHING about (institution)?



**Chart 7. PERSONS, GROUPS OR INSTITUTIONS ONE FREQUENTLY
 TURNS TO WHEN THERE ARE NATURAL CALAMITIES OR ARMED
 CONFLICT AND EVACUATION IS NEEDED, BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>NATURAL CALAMITIES</u>				<u>ARMED CONFLICT</u>			
	<u>Mag</u>	<u>LdS</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDPs</u>	<u>MCRs</u>	<u>Mag</u>	<u>LdS</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDPs</u>	<u>MCRs</u>
Barangay officials	58%	62%	16%	20%	40%	60%	10%	18%
City/Municipal officials	20	19	4	2	20	22	4	6
Provincial officials	1	4	4	6	1	0	4	10
Family/relatives	7	11	38	40	13	10	38	22
DSWD	5	6	18	14	2	0	14	14
Traditional leaders	1	5	0	2	3	5	0	2
PNP	--	--	--	--	2	4	2	0
Others (unspecified roles)	3	13	28	16	7	11	22	28
None/Don't know	2	2	4	6	10	4	18	8
Will just stay in the house	15	3	0	0	7	0	0	0
Average no. of answers	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents
 Qs18-19. Which person, group, or institution do you turn to when there are natural calamities like typhoons, earthquakes, and others in / is armed conflict and you need to evacuate from your locality? (OPEN-ENDED, ALLOW UP TO THREE RESPONSES)





**Chart 8. POSSIBLE RECOURSES IN A LAND DISPUTE,
 BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Consult a...				
• Respected community personage	31%	45%	62%	42%
• Some Ulama in the community	15	26	28	24
• Shari'a Lawyer	6	22	24	38
• Regular Lawyer	23	10	14	10
• Person in the community with experience in settling disputes	31	9	0	2
Go to the police	14	20	0	2
Talk to the relatives of the other person claiming the land	24	6	4	0
File a case in Shari'a court	1	3	8	4
Go to the MILF or MNLF	2	3	2	4
File a case in regular court	3	2	0	2
Just wait and see	4	2	0	0
None of the recourses	8	2	2	2

Please tell us your opinion about the following problem: Suppose one of your neighbors, a Muslim, who recently bought a piece of land, tells you that suddenly another person, also a Muslim, is showing documents claiming that he is the owner of the same piece of land.

Q26. Which of the following things, if any, would you advise your neighbor to do right away? You can mention up to three most important things to do. (SHUFFLE CARDS)



**Chart 9. NET* TRUST IN PERSONALITIES AND GROUPS,
 BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Imam	+76	+95	+92	+96
Alim	+71	+97	+94	+94
Sultans	+66	+94	+82	+84
Datus	+74	+92	+94	+64
Police	+84	+89	+74	+74
Military	+81	+70	+62	+66
NGOs	+71	+79	+78	+78
Priests	+40	+4	-22	-13
Pastors	+40	+8	-22	-24

*Net Trust=% Much trust minus % Little trust, correctly rounded.

Qs39-47. Please indicate if your trust/faith with (PERSONALITIES/GROUP) is VERY MUCH, SOMEWHAT MUCH, UNDECIDED IF MUCH OR LITTLE, SOMEWHAT LITTLE, VERY LITTLE, or YOU HAVE NOT EVER HEARD OR READ ANYTHING about (PERSONALITIES/GROUP)?





Attitudes towards Government Responses in Wake of Marawi Crisis

- Marawi respondents less convinced Duterte has concern for Muslims
- “Good Things done” – Mag & LdS cite regular programs, Marawi respondents cite relief operations
- “Bad Things” – Mag & LdS “none,” Marawi respondents cite destruction/displacement/poor rehab
- Hopeful on Marawi Rehab but less satisfied with pace

Chart 10. OPINION ON WHETHER PRES. DUTERTE HAS CONCERN FOR MUSLIMS, BY AREA AND RELIGION AT PRESENT, APR 2018

	<u>Mag</u>	<u>LdS</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>		<u>Islam</u>	<u>Christian*</u>
			<u>IDPs</u>	<u>MCRs</u>		
Concerned	83%	83%	30%	50%	77%	90%
Undecided	12	10	34	26	15	7
Not concerned	3	7	36	24	7	3
Net**	+80	+76	-6	+26	+70	+86

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents

*p-value<0.05, significant

**Net figures=% Very concerned/Somewhat concerned minus % Not too concerned/Not at all concerned, correctly rounded. No answer responses are not shown.

Q69. In your opinion, is President Rody Duterte VERY CONCERNED, SOMEWHAT CONCERNED, UNDECIDED IF CONCERNED OR NOT CONCERNED, NOT TOO CONCERNED, NOT AT ALL CONCERNED for the Muslims?



**Chart 11. GOOD THINGS DONE BY THE GOVERNMENT,
 BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Infrastructure	22%	50%	2%	0%
Campaign/war against illegal drugs	34	10	4	6
4Ps/Pantawid Pamilya (CCT)	32	6	0	2
Relief operations/shelter/ financial aid for evacuees	4	18	68	78
Social services	11	4	6	6
Law & order/peace/security	9	7	0	0
Jobs/livelihood opportunities	4	7	6	6
Others	3	4	4	0
No good things were done	2	0	12	4
Don't know/Can't say/No answer	2	11	2	2

Q70. What, if any, are the GOOD THINGS DONE BY THE GOVERNMENT to you, to your family, or to your locality? (OPEN-ENDED, ALLOW UP TO THREE RESPONSES)

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**Chart 12. BAD THINGS DONE OR SHORTCOMINGS BY THE
 GOVERNMENT, BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
With bad things cited	14%	10%	40%	50%
Bombing/air strikes/destruction of Marawi/displacement	0	7	22	32
Lack of programs/projects/ infrastructure	4	2	0	0
Illegal arrests/detention/killings	5	0	0	0
Declaration of martial law	0	1	8	0
Deficient relief efforts/neglect	1	0	4	10
Poor rehabilitation/Unfulfilled financial aid/promises	0	0	10	10
Others	4	0	0	2
No bad things cited	86	91	60	50

Q71. What, if any, are the BAD THINGS DONE OR SHORTCOMINGS BY THE GOVERNMENT to you, to your family, or to your locality? (OPEN-ENDED, ALLOW UP TO THREE RESPONSES)

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Q57. About the pace of the overall rehabilitation of the places damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City, are you VERY SATISFIED, SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, UNDECIDED IF SATISFIED OR NOT, SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED, or VERY DISSATISFIED?

Q58. Are you VERY HOPEFUL, SOMEWHAT HOPEFUL, SOMEWHAT NOT HOPEFUL, or NOT HOPEFUL AT ALL that the areas that were damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City can still fully recover?

Q59. In your opinion, when will the areas damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City fully recover? (In 2018-2019, In 2020-2022, within the Presidency of Pres. Rodrigo Duterte, In the next administration, 2022-2028)

Chart 13. MARAWI REHABILITATION, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u> <u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Those <u>hopeful</u> that areas damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City can still fully recover	92%	82%	72%	86%
Net* Satisfaction with the Pace of the Overall Rehabilitation Efforts	+79	+32	+30	+12
Those saying that areas damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City can fully recover <u>by 2022, within the term of Pres. Duterte</u>	83	63	72	60

* Net figures (% Satisfied minus % Dissatisfied) correctly rounded.



Chart 14. GROUP/INSTITUTION PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE IN THE REHABILITATION OF MARAWI CITY, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
National Government	79%	57%	82%	78%
Local Government	8	26	16	16
Residents of Marawi City	4	6	0	2
Government of the ARMM	6	2	0	2
From Fellow Muslims	0	5	0	0
International Humanitarian Organizations	2	2	0	2
Bangsamoro Development Authority (BDA)	1	1	0	0
Moro Islamic Liberation Front	0	1	0	0
Church or Religious Groups	0	0	2	0

Q60. In your opinion, who has the primary responsibility in rehabilitating the areas damaged by the armed conflict in Marawi City? (SHOWCARD) (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Q61. In your opinion, how important is it that the houses and structures that will be built in the damaged areas of Marawi City show the culture and tradition of Islam? Is this... (Very important, Somewhat important, Undecided if important or not, Somewhat unimportant, Not at all important)


Q62. In your opinion, how important is it that the houses and structures that will be built in the damaged areas of Marawi City show the culture and tradition of Maranaos? Is this... (Very important, Somewhat important, Undecided if important or not, Somewhat unimportant, Not at all important)

Q63. How MUCH or LITTLE is your confidence that the architects who will be commissioned to rehabilitate the damaged areas of Marawi City will adhere to the culture and tradition of Islam? Do you have... (Very much confidence, Somewhat much confidence, Undecided if much or little, Somewhat little confidence, Very little confidence)?



Chart 15. ADHERENCE TO CULTURE AND TRADITION IN MARAWI REHABILITATION, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Those saying Islamic culture and tradition is <u>important</u> in the houses/structures to be built in the damaged areas of Marawi City	75%	95%	92%	98%
Those saying Maranao culture and tradition is <u>important</u> in the houses/structures to be built in the damaged areas of Marawi City	70	98	98	98
Those <u>confident</u> that the architects who will be commissioned to do the rehabilitation of Marawi City will adhere to Islamic culture and tradition	70	70	56	64




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Q64. There are some suggestions that residents of the damaged areas of Marawi City should be given enough money in order to speed up the rehabilitation process of their houses and infrastructure. In your opinion, will the rehabilitation of the damaged areas of Marawi City be (Definitely faster, Somewhat faster, Undecided if it will be faster or slower, Somewhat slower, Definitely slower) if the residents of damaged areas of Marawi City will be given money directly?

Q65. Which of these two statements come closest to your opinion regarding the rehabilitation of damaged areas of Marawi City? (There should be a few damaged areas left in Marawi City to serve as a reminder to the residents of the armed conflict that happened here; There should be no damaged areas left in Marawi City so that the residents can move on from the armed conflict that happened here)

Q66. In your opinion, how important is it that Marawi City residents should be consulted by the government regarding the rehabilitation of the damaged areas in Marawi City? Is this... (Very important, Somewhat important, Undecided if important or not, Somewhat unimportant, Not at all important)?



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**Chart 16. ASPECTS OF THE MARAWI REHABILITATION,
BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Those saying that consulting Marawi City residents regarding rehabilitation is important	89%	95%	94%	96%
Those saying that there should be a few damaged areas left in Marawi City to serve as a reminder to the residents of the armed conflict that happened there	30	70	66	66
Those saying that the rehabilitation will be faster if affected residents will be given money directly	40	64	44	64



Political Settlements: Federal System & Bangsamoro Basic Law (BBL)

- Those in IDP camps less convinced of priority of BBL over Federalism
- Marawi City residents more likely to have had campaigners visit
- More campaigners for BBL than for Federalism
- For BBL: LGUs, Fellow Muslims, MILF campaigned
- For Federalism: LGUs campaigned
- For ARMM, Maguindanao respondents endorse current system, Maranaos endorse enforcing Shariah





Chart 17. CHARTER CHANGE FOR A FEDERAL SYSTEM OR ENACTMENT OF THE BANGSAMORO BASIC LAW, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
The enactment into law of the <u>Bangsamoro Basic Law (BBL)</u> should come first	80%	81%	58%	80%
<u>Charter Change</u> in order to make the system of government Federal should come first	20	19	42	20

Q53. Which of these two statements come closest to your opinion regarding a Federal system of government or Federalism and the enactment into law of the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL? (Charter Change in order to make the system of government federal should come first instead of the enactment into law of the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL; OR The enactment into law of the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL should come first before Charter Change in order to make the system of government Federal)



Chart 18. CHANGE TO A FEDERAL SYSTEM VS. BANGSAMORO BASIC LAW AS SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IN MINDANAO, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
The <u>Bangsamoro Basic Law (BBL)</u> because this is more in accordance with the peace agreement between the Government and the MILF	84%	87%	50%	74%
<u>Changing to a Federal system of government</u> because this is more in accordance with the Constitution	16	13	50	26

Q54. Which of these two statements come closest to your opinion regarding a Federal system of government or Federalism and the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL? (Changing to a Federal system of government is the more appropriate solution to the problem in Mindanao because this is more in accordance with the Constitution, unlike the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL; OR The Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL is the more appropriate solution to the problem in Mindanao because this is more in accordance with the peace agreement between the Government and the MILF, unlike changing to a Federal system of government)





Chart 19. INSTITUTIONS OR GROUPS WHO CAMPAIGN FOR CHARTER CHANGE FOR A FEDERAL SYSTEM / FOR THE BANGSAMORO BASIC LAW, BY AREA, APR 2018

	FEDERAL SYSTEM				BANGSAMORO BASIC LAW			
	Mag	LdS	Marawi groups		Mag	LdS	Marawi groups	
			IDPs	MCRs			IDPs	MCRs
Local Government	2%	21%	44%	32%	5%	14%	44%	34%
From Fellow Muslims	2	22	6	14	12	33	16	28
Moro Islamic Liberation Front	--	--	--	--	11	12	8	18
National Government	3	1	8	4	1	2	10	2
Government of the ARMM	1	1	6	12	0	3	6	18
Church or Religious Groups	1	0	6	0	1	9	6	12
Non-Government Organizations	0	2	2	6	1	2	0	12
Moro National Liberation Front	--	--	--	--	0	2	0	0
International Humanitarian Organizations	0	0	2	0	--	--	--	--
Other Responses	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	2
No Group or Institution Visited	91	68	40	46	73	53	32	20

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents
 Qs55-56. Has any institution or group visited your locality to give you information about **changing our Constitution in order to make the system of government Federal / the Bangsamoro Basic Law or BBL?** IF YES: Which of the following groups or institutions gave you information about **this / the BBL?** (SHOWCARD) (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

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Chart 20. BEST SCENARIO FOR ARMM, MINDANAO (NOV 2011) AND APRIL 2018 SURVEY AREAS

	Nov 2011	Apr 2018		Marawi groups	
	Mindanao	Maguindanao	Lanao del Sur	IDP Camps	Marawi City Residents
Continue to have autonomy but enforce Shariah or the Islamic laws	23%	33%	65%	74%	82%
Continue the current autonomous system in the ARMM	15	41	3	0	4
Revert to the old system without autonomy	39	14	21	16	10
Secession from the Republic of the Philippines	10	7	9	8	4
Give autonomy to each province under this region	11	4	2	2	0

**No answer responses are not shown.*
 Q119. Among the following, which do you think is best for the Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao or ARMM? (SHUFFLE CARDS) (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

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Possible Discrimination Against Muslims

- Only 20% experienced instances of discrimination
 - This will need to be repeated in more mixed communities
- Over half worry that women wearing hijab in public would be treated poorly

Chart 21. % WHO EXPERIENCED CERTAIN FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BECAUSE THEY ARE MUSLIMS, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Experienced	11%	22%	20%	26%
People acted suspicious of them	6	16	12	14
Rejected in a job	5	14	8	16
Verbally abused	3	11	8	8
Called offensive names	0	11	10	6
Not given a service in a gov't agency	2	6	4	8
Not given a service in a private company (e.g. restaurant, hotel)	0	6	8	2
Threatened physically/attacked	0	5	2	2
Singled out by airport security	0	5	0	0
Singled out by the police/law enforcement officers	0	4	2	0
Did not experience any	89	78	80	74

Qs121-129. I have here some statements about the experiences of some Muslims in the Philippines. Please tell me whether or not it has happened to you in the past 12 months. In the past 12 months, have you experienced... (SHUFFLE CARDS)?



Chart 22. EXTENT OF WORRY THAT WOMEN WEARING HIJAB IN PUBLIC WOULD BE TREATED POORLY BECAUSE IT IDENTIFIES THEM AS MUSLIM, BY AREA, APR 2018

Base: Total Muslims

	Maguindanao	Lanao del Sur	Marawi groups	
			IDP Camps	Marawi City Residents
Worried	59%	49%	52%	64%
Not Worried	41	51	48	36

Q130. How worried are you that women who wear the headcover or hijab in public will be treated poorly because it identifies them as Muslim? Are you... (VERY WORRIED, SOMEWHAT WORRIED, NOT TOO WORRIED, NOT AT ALL WORRIED)?

Terrorism:

Seriousness, Worry, Causes, Justifications, Support, Government Protection Against

- A serious problem, least so in one’s locality except for Marawi
- Those following both domestic and international news see it as more serious
- Both groups from Marawi more likely to be able to cite causes having for terrorist groups; poverty, power, and politics tend to be cited as reasons
- Very small number willing to say terrorist attacks justified; those from Marawi less willing to say they are “never” justified



**Chart 23. % WHO SEE THE PROBLEM OF TERRORISM AS
 VERY/ SOMEWHAT SERIOUS, BY AREA, APR 2018**

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
...in the world	67%	90%	92%	90%
...in the Philippines	68	90	94	92
...in Mindanao	46	88	94	88
...in one's locality	14	51	96	86

Qs73-76. In your opinion, how serious is the problem of terrorism in the world? (VERY SERIOUS, SOMEWHAT SERIOUS, UNDECIDED IF SERIOUS OR NOT SERIOUS, SOMEWHAT NOT SERIOUS, NOT SERIOUS AT ALL)

**Chart 24. % WHO FOLLOW NEWS EVENTS VERY/SOMEWHAT
 CLOSELY, BY AREA AND EDUCATION, APR 2018**

	<u>Mag</u>		<u>LdS</u>		<u>Marawi groups</u>		<u>Up to some Elem.</u>	<u>Up to some H.S.</u>	<u>Up to some Coll.</u>	<u>College grads & up</u>
	<u>Mag</u>	<u>LdS</u>	<u>IDPs</u>	<u>MCRs</u>						
Fighting in Marawi City	65%	89%	92%	90%	68%	74%	86%	83%		
Rehabilitation Efforts in Marawi City	60	75	78	72	61	70	71	69		
Fighting in Syria	25	35	68	46	28	17	43	50		
The Plight of the Rohingya	16	24	66	40	18	14	30	41		
Not followed any at all	8	0	0	0	3	13	0	0		

Legend: Mag=Maguindanao, LdS=Lanao del Sur, IDPs=Internally Displaced Persons-Marawi, MCRs=Marawi City Residents

Qs3-6. Here are some events reported in the media in the past 3 months. For each one, please say if you followed the reports VERY CLOSELY, SOMEWHAT CLOSELY, JUST A LITTLE, NOT AT ALL, or HAVE YOU JUST HEARD ABOUT THIS NOW?



Chart 25. % WHO SEE THE PROBLEM OF TERRORISM AS VERY/SOMEWHAT SERIOUS, BY FOLLOWING NEWS EVENTS, APR 2018

Those who follow [...] very/somewhat closely

	<u>Followed no news closely</u> (20%)	<u>Marawi news events only</u> (44%)	<u>Both Marawi & internat'l news</u> (35%)	<u>Internat'l news events only</u> (1%)
...in the world	60%	76%	91%	100%
...in the Philippines	54	80	91	100
...in Mindanao	36	74	72	100
...in one's locality	11	38	47	1

Qs73-76. In your opinion, how serious is the problem of terrorism in the world? (VERY SERIOUS, SOMEWHAT SERIOUS, UNDECIDED IF SERIOUS OR NOT SERIOUS, SOMEWHAT NOT SERIOUS, NOT SERIOUS AT ALL)

Qs 3-6. Here are some events reported in the media in the past 3 months. For each one, please say if you followed the reports VERY CLOSELY, SOMEWHAT CLOSELY, JUST A LITTLE, NOT AT ALL, or HAVE YOU JUST HEARD ABOUT THIS NOW?



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Chart 26. MOST IMPORTANT CAUSE FOR HAVING TERRORIST GROUPS IN THE COUNTRY, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u> <u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Because of money/poverty/joblessness	15%	7%	20%	12%
To gain power/gov't position	10	7	20	6
Political grievances	5	15	8	18
Territorial expansion	7	3	4	0
Conflict between 2 groups	2	5	2	6
Jihad/To spread Islam	2	4	4	0
Passage of BBL	1	5	4	2
To cause trouble/disturbance	3	2	2	2
They are funded/Receiving financial support	3	1	6	4
Lack of Islamic knowledge	3	1	2	2
Others	2	4	2	10
None/Don't know/Can't say	47	46	26	38

Q81. What do you think is the most important cause of having terrorist groups in our country? (OPEN-END) (ONE RESPONSE ONLY)



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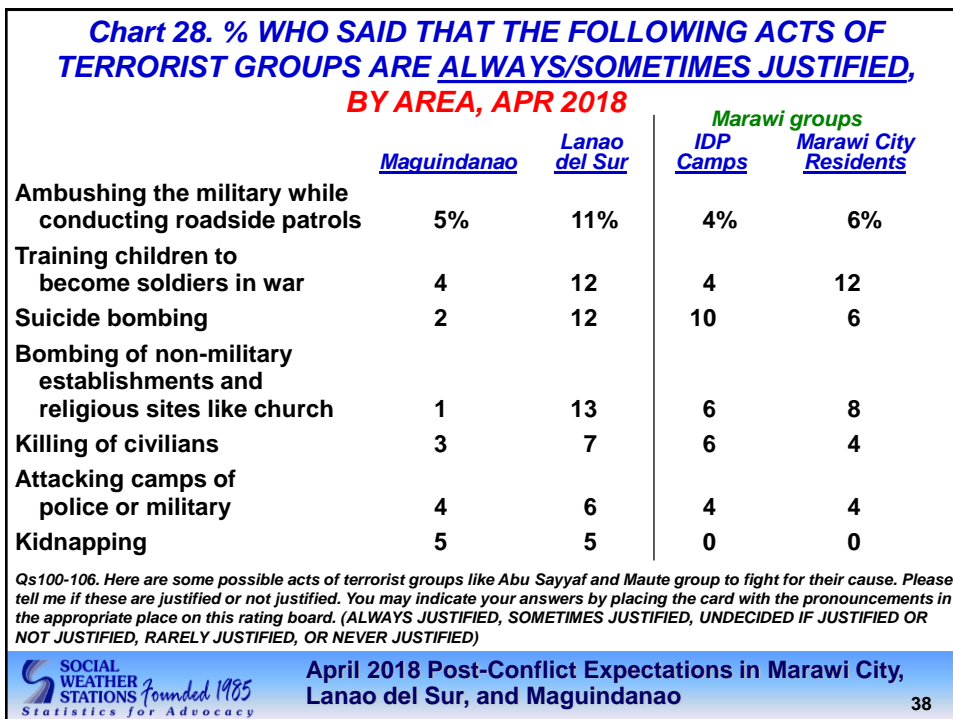
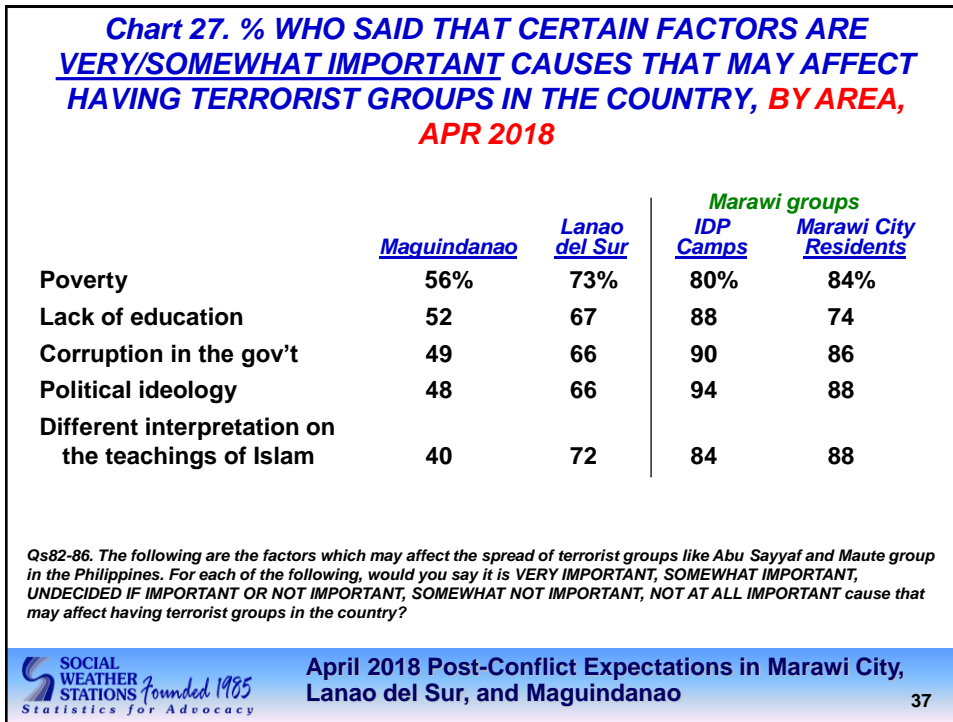




Chart 29. % WHO SAID THAT THE FOLLOWING ACTS OF TERRORIST GROUPS ARE RARELY/NEVER JUSTIFIED, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Kidnapping	89%	80%	50%	64%
Killing of civilians	89	76	50	62
Attacking camps of police or military	87	78	46	58
Ambushing the military while conducting roadside patrols	88	75	46	62
Bombing of non-military establishments and religious sites like church	88	70	44	52
Training children to become soldiers in war	83	75	44	52
Suicide bombing	85	67	36	50

Qs100-106. Here are some possible acts of terrorist groups like Abu Sayyaf and Maute group to fight for their cause. Please tell me if these are justified or not justified. You may indicate your answers by placing the card with the pronouncements in the appropriate place on this rating board. (ALWAYS JUSTIFIED, SOMETIMES JUSTIFIED, UNDECIDED IF JUSTIFIED OR NOT JUSTIFIED, RARELY JUSTIFIED, OR NEVER JUSTIFIED)

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Chart 30. % WHO HAVE MUCH CONFIDENCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT CAN PROTECT THE COUNTRY AGAINST CERTAIN TERRORIST ACTS, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<u>Marawi groups</u>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Suicide bombing	50%	73%	50%	52%
Bombing of non-military establishments and religious sites	47	58	30	42
Killing of civilians	43	61	30	44

Q112. How much is your confidence that the government can protect this country against suicide bombing?
Q113. How much is your confidence that the government can protect this country against bombing of non-military establishments and religious sites like church?
Q114. How much is your confidence that the government can protect this country against killing of civilians? (VERY MUCH CONFIDENCE, SOMEWHAT MUCH CONFIDENCE, UNDECIDED IF MUCH OR LITTLE, SOMEWHAT LITTLE CONFIDENCE, VERY LITTLE CONFIDENCE)

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Special Topic: “Religious Polarization”

- Constructed from those who have much trust in Muslim religious leaders but have little trust in Christian religious leaders
- Both groups from Marawi more likely to be religiously polarized
- Religiously polarized more likely to have studied in a Madrassah
- Religiously polarized more likely to cite different interpretations of Islam for having terrorist groups
- Religiously polarized not more likely to say terrorist acts justified

Chart 9. NET* TRUST IN PERSONALITIES AND GROUPS, BY AREA, APR 2018

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<i>Marawi groups</i>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Imam	+76	+95	+92	+96
Alim	+71	+97	+94	+94
Sultans	+66	+94	+82	+84
Datus	+74	+92	+94	+64
Police	+84	+89	+74	+74
Military	+81	+70	+62	+66
NGOs	+71	+79	+78	+78
Priests	+40	+4	-22	-13
Pastors	+40	+8	-22	-24

*Net Trust=% Much trust minus % Little trust, correctly rounded.

Qs39-47. Please indicate if your trust/faith with (PERSONALITIES/GROUP) is VERY MUCH, SOMEWHAT MUCH, UNDECIDED IF MUCH OR LITTLE, SOMEWHAT LITTLE, VERY LITTLE, or YOU HAVE NOT EVER HEARD OR READ ANYTHING about (PERSONALITIES/GROUP)?



Chart 31. % OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE RELIGIOUSLY POLARIZED, BY AREA, APR 2018

- Respondents who had much trust in Muslim religious leaders, but little trust in Christian Religious Leaders were classified as Religiously Polarized, type 1.
- Respondents who had much trust in Christian religious leaders, but little trust in Muslim Religious leaders were classified as Religiously Polarized, type 2. Naturally, in this largely Muslim environment, such respondents were vanishingly few.
- All other respondents – the bulk of the samples – were simply coded as not religiously polarized.

	<u>Maguindanao</u>	<u>Lanao del Sur</u>	<i>Marawi groups</i>	
			<u>IDP Camps</u>	<u>Marawi City Residents</u>
Religiously polarized, type 1	13%	9%	32%	36%
Religiously polarized, type 2	1	0	0	0
Not religiously polarized	86	91	68	64

Chart 32. EXPERIENCE OF STUDYING IN A MADRASAH, BY RELIGIOUS POLARIZATION, APR 2018

	<u>Religiously polarized Type 1*</u> (13%)	<u>Not religiously polarized**</u> (86%)
Presently studying	0%	2%
Studied before	91	57
Have never studied	9	19
Non-Muslims	0	22

*Religiously polarized, type 1=much trust in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42) and little trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44);
 **Not religiously polarized=All other categories except those with much trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44) and little trust in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42)



**Chart 33. % WHO SAID THAT THE FOLLOWING ACTS OF
 TERRORIST GROUPS ARE RARELY/NEVER JUSTIFIED,
 BY AREA AND RELIGIOUS POLARIZATION, APR 2018**

	Maguin- danao	Lanao del Sur	Marawi groups		Religiously polarized Type 1*	Not religiously polarized**
			IDP Camps	Marawi City Residents		
Kidnapping	89%	80%	50%	64%	75%	83%
Killing of civilians	89	76	50	62	81	80
Attacking camps of police or military	87	78	46	58	73	81
Ambushing the military while conducting roadside patrols	88	75	46	62	78	79
Bombing of non-military establishments and religious sites like church	88	70	44	52	81	76
Training children to become soldiers in war	83	75	44	52	73	77
Suicide bombing	85	67	36	50	81	73

*Religiously polarized, type 1=much trust in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42) and little trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44);
 **Not religiously polarized=All other categories except those with much trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44) and little trust
 in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42)
 Qs100-106. Here are some possible acts of terrorist groups like Abu Sayyaf and Maute group to fight for their cause. Please
 tell me if these are justified or not justified. You may indicate your answers by placing the card with the pronouncements in
 the appropriate place on this rating board. (ALWAYS JUSTIFIED, SOMETIMES JUSTIFIED, UNDECIDED IF JUSTIFIED OR
 NOT JUSTIFIED, RARELY JUSTIFIED, OR NEVER JUSTIFIED)

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**Chart 34. % WHO SAID THAT CERTAIN FACTORS ARE
 VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT CAUSES THAT MAY AFFECT
 HAVING TERRORIST GROUPS IN THE COUNTRY,
 BY RELIGIOUS POLARIZATION, APR 2018**

	Religiously polarized Type 1* (13%)	Not religiously polarized** (86%)
Poverty	78%	63%
Lack of education	76	59
Corruption in the gov't	70	58
Political ideology	72	57
Different interpretation on the teachings of Islam	77	53

*Religiously polarized, type 1=much trust in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42) and little trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44);
 **Not religiously polarized=All other categories except those with much trust in Priest (Q43) and Pastor (Q44) and little
 trust in Alim (Q41) and Imam (Q42)
 Qs82-86. The following are the factors which may affect the spread of terrorist groups like Abu Sayyaf and Maute group
 in the Philippines. For each of the following, would you say it is VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT,
 UNDECIDED IF IMPORTANT OR NOT IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT NOT IMPORTANT, NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT cause that
 may affect having terrorist groups in the country?

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#52 Malingap Street,
Sikatuna Village, Quezon City
Tels: 926-4308, 924-4456, 924-4458, 924-4465

E-mail: sws_info@sws.org.ph



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***Quot homines tot sententiae:
As Many Opinions As There are People***



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